

# Action Verbs



คือ คำกริยาที่ส่งผลให้เกิดพฤติกรรมหรือการกระทำที่สามารถสังเกตและวัดได้ชัดเจน (สามารถดูตัวอย่าง Action Verbs ได้จาก ตาราง Bloom's Taxonomy of Learning Domains) ในการใช้ Action Verbs ควรหลีกเลี่ยงคำกริยาบางคำที่ความหมายไม่คอยชัดเจน ความหมายกำกวม หรือเป็นพฤติกรรมที่แสดงออกภายใน ที่ไม่สามารถสังเกตหรือวัดได้ เช่น ชั้นชม ตระหนัก คุณเคย รู้ เรียนรู้ เข้าใจ เป็นต้น

# Bloom's Taxonomy of Learning Domains



## Remembering

**Action Verbs:** Choose, Define, Find, How, Label, List, Match, Name, Omit, Recall, Relate, Select, Show, Spell, Tell, When, Where, Why

## Understanding

**Action Verbs:** Classify, Compare, Contrast, Demonstrate, Explain, Extend, Illustrate, Infer, Interpret, Outline, Relate, Rephrase, Show, Summarize, Translate

## Applying

**Action Verbs:** Apply, Build, Choose, Plan, Construct, Develop, Experiment with, Solve, Identify, Interview, Make use of, Model, Select, Organize, Utilize

## Analyzing

**Action Verbs:** Analyze, Assume, List, Categorize, Classify, Divide, Compare, Survey, Contrast, Discover, Dissect, Distinguish, Examine, Inspect, Simplify, Take part in, Test for, Function

## Evaluating

**Action Verbs:** Agree, Appraise, Assess, Mark, Award, Choose, Select, Compare, Conclude, Criticize, Decide, Judge, Deduct, Defend, Justify, Determine, Rate, Disprove, Estimate, Evaluate, Explain, Prove, Influence, Interpret, Measure, Value, Perceive, Prioritize, Recommend, Rule on, Support

## Creating

**Action Verbs:** Adapt, Build, Change, Choose, Combine, Compile, Plan, Compose, Construct, Create, Delete, Design, Develop, Discuss, Invent, Elaborate, Estimate, Formulate, Happen, Imagine, Improve, Make up, Maximize, Minimize, Modify, Test, Originate, Predict, Solve, Propose, Suppose



## Receiving Phenomena

**Action Verbs:** asks, chooses, describes, follows, gives, holds, identifies, locates, names, points to, selects, sits, erects, replies, uses.

## Responding to Phenomena

**Action Verbs:** answers, assists, aids, complies, conforms, discusses, greets, helps, labels, performs, practices, presents, reads, recites, reports, selects, tells, writes.

## Valuing

**Action Verbs:** completes, demonstrates, differentiates, explains, follows, forms, initiates, invites, joins, justifies, proposes, reads, reports, selects, shares, studies, works.

## Organization

**Action Verbs:** adheres, alters, arranges, combines, compares, completes, defends, explains, formulates, generalizes, identifies, integrates, modifies, orders, organizes, prepares, relates, synthesizes.

## Internalizing values (characterization)

**Action Verbs:** acts, displays, discriminates, influences, listens, modifies, performs, practices, proposes, qualifies, questions, revises, serves, solves, verifies.



## Perception (awareness)

**Action Verbs:** chooses, describes, detects, identifies, differentiates, relates, distinguishes, isolates, selects.

## Set

**Action Verbs:** begins, displays, explains, moves, proceeds, reacts, shows, states, volunteers.

## Guided Response

**Action Verbs:** copies, traces, follows, react, reproduce, responds.

## Mechanism (basic proficiency)

**Action Verbs:** assembles, calibrates, constructs, dismantles, displays, fastens, fixes, grinds, heats, mixes, manipulates, measures, mends, organizes, sketches.

## Complex Overt Response (Expert)

**Action Verbs:** assembles, builds, calibrates, constructs, dismantles, displays, heats, fastens, fixes, manipulates, measures, grinds, mends, mixes, organizes, sketches.

## Adaptation

**Action Verbs:** adapts, alters, changes, rearranges, revises, varies, reorganizes.

## Origination

**Action Verbs:** arranges, builds, combines, composes, constructs, creates, designs, initiate, makes, originates.